## FAQ of MetaChild MetaChild 的常見疑問

Q1: When is the best time to have MetaChild?

Q1: 檢測 MetaChild 的最佳時機是在甚麼時候?

A1: You may schedule MetaChild during pregnancy and have the test within 3-5 days after the birth of your baby.

A1:您可以在懷孕期間瞭解並計畫 MetaChild 篩檢,並在寶寶出生後3-5天內進行測試。

Q2: My baby did not have MetaChild at the best time, is it possible to have the test later on?

Q2:我的寶寶沒有在最佳的時機內進行檢測,之後是否仍可以進行

測試?

A2: Yes. Since the onset of most of inborn errors of metabolism is from birth to 3 years old, your baby may have MetaChild later on. Furthermore, our database supports IEM screening for kids up to 14 years old.

A2:可以的。由於大多數先天性新陳代謝病的病發是從出生到3歲,您的寶寶仍可以在往後進行 MetaChild 檢測。同時,我們的資料庫支援對0-14歲兒童的先天性代謝病檢測。

Q3: When will I get MetaChild results?

Q3: 我需要多久可以獲得檢測結果?

A3: The results will be ready 3-5 days after the laboratory received urine samples.

A3: 在實驗室收到尿液樣本3-5天後可以獲知結果。

Q4: Where should I go if I would like to schedule MetaChild?

O4: 哪裡可以獲得 MetaChild 檢測服務?

A4: Please consult with your sales representative.

A4: 請諮詢您的銷售代表。

Q5: What if my baby's MetaChild result is abnormal?

O5: 如果我寶寶的 MetaChild 檢測結果出現異常應該怎麼辦?

A5: If a screening test result comes back abnormal, try not to panic. This does not necessarily mean that your baby has a disorder. If this happens, the laboratory will recommend you to contact your pediatrician for diagnostic confirmation.

A5: 如果篩檢結果出現異常,請不要驚慌。這並不一定意味著你的寶寶患有某種先 天性代謝病。如果發生這種情況,實驗室將建議您聯繫您的兒科醫生作進一步確診

Q6: Is it important to have MetaChild?

Q6: 進行 MetaChild 篩檢重要嗎?

A6: Yes. Early detection allows early treatment. Since many of the effects of metabolic disorders can be reduced, either by diet or medication, treatment is best if started early.

A6: 非常重要。早期檢測可以得到早期治療。無論是通過飲食還是藥物控制,許多 代謝紊亂的疾病可以得到減輕和控制,因此治療最好是及早開始。



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The Most Advanced IEMs Screening Technology

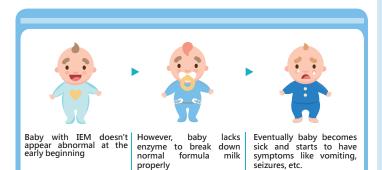
最先進的先天性代謝疾病 篩檢技術

E&OE March 2018

#### What is MetaChild 甚麼是 MetaChild?

- A newborn screening test for the detection of >140 types of severe & fatal metabolic disorders (inborn errors of metabolism,IEMs) 新生兒篩查用於篩檢超過140種嚴重和致命的代謝紊亂(先天性代謝紊 亂·IEM)
- Screening on urine samples, non-invasive 篩査尿液樣本・非入侵性
- The reports tell you the levels of 報告將告訴你們以下代謝物的水平
- Amino acids 氨基酸
- -Carbohydrates 碳水化合物
- -Fatty Acids 脂肪酸
- -Other metabolites 其他代謝物

嬰兒患有IEM疾病,在早期不



然而,寶寶缺乏正常分解奶

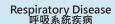
嬰兒最終生病,開始出現嘔



# Why do you need MetaChild?

為甚麼你需要MetaChild?











Hypotonicity or hypertonicity 肌張力低下或肌張力亢進



Abnormal odour of urine 尿液氣味異常



Abnormal eye findings (cataract, retinopathy, etc) 眼睛異常發現 (白內障・視網膜病變・等等)

### High risk factors: 高風險因素:

- Advanced maternal age 高齡孕產婦
- Reproductive failures in mother 女性家族成員不孕
- Stillbirth / neonate death / perinatal death in mother 死胎/新生兒期死亡/母親在圍產期死亡的家族史
- Previsions prematurity / IUGR / LBW / placental abnormalities 有早產兒生育史/ 胎兒子宮內發育不良 / 低出生體重兒 /胎盤異常
- Mental retardation in family 智力低下家族病史
- Congenital anomalies & physical deformities 先天性異常和身體畸形
- Previous child with chromosomal anomalies
  家族中有孩子患染色體異常
- Epileptic mother on antiepileptic drugs 癲癇母親懷孕期間服用過癲癇藥物
- Drugs intake / irradiation during pregnancy 懷孕期間曾服用藥物/懷孕期間曾接受過輻射照射
- Exposure to toxic (carcinogenic / teratogenic) agents 接觸有毒(致癌/致畸)物質

### How does MetaChild works? 如何進行 MetaChild 檢測?







**GCMS** Analysis

氣相色譜法-質譜法聯用分析





**Data Analysis** 

數據分析



Result <sup>結果</sup>

